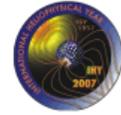




Operation of the Space Environmental viewing and Analysis Network (SEVAN) in 24-th Solar Activity Cycle

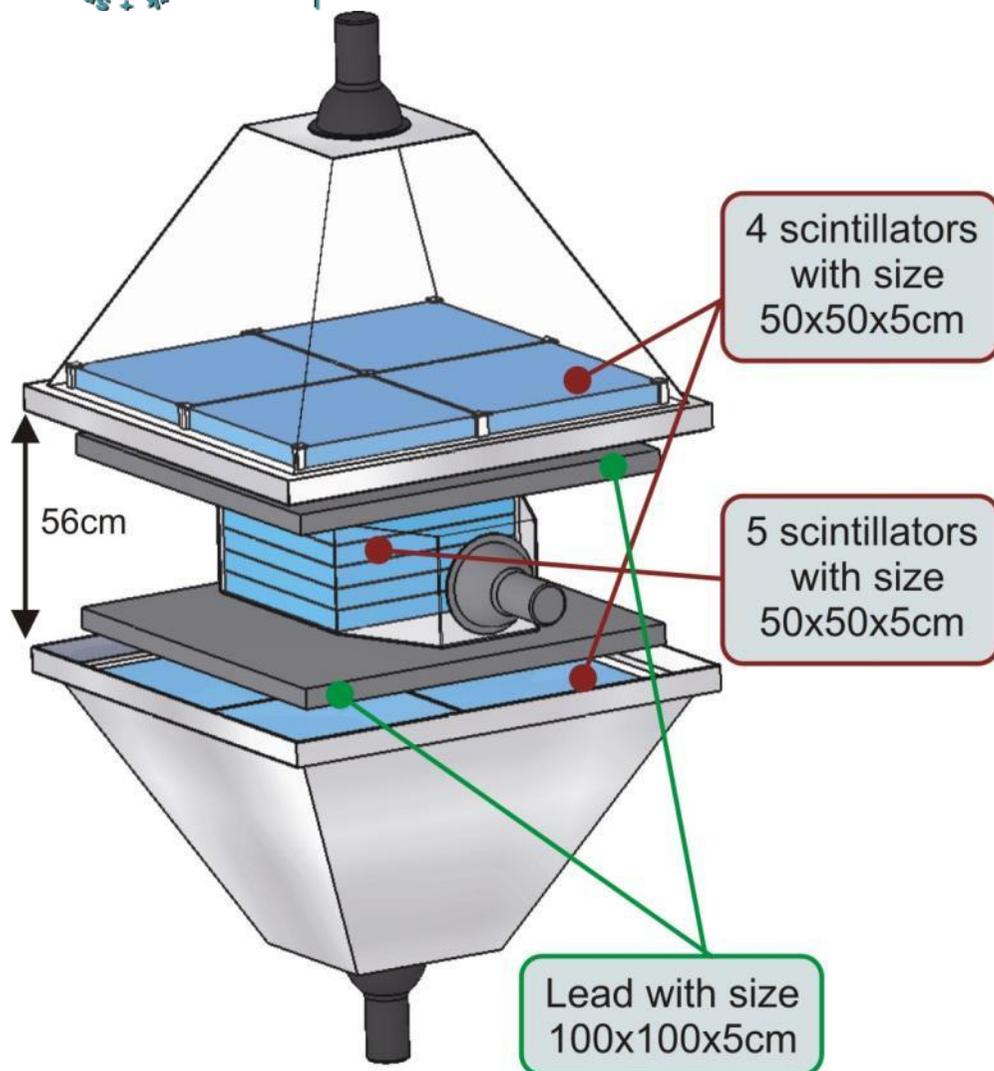
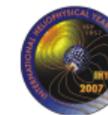
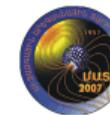


*T. Karapetyan and A. Chilingarian
Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia,
Alikhanyan Brothers 2, Yerevan 375036, Armenia,
www.crd.yerphi.am*





Design of the SEVAN basic unit



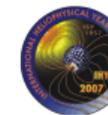
100 – traversal of the low energy charged particle (<100MeV);

010 – traversal of the neutral particle;

111 , 101 – traversal of the high energy muon (>250, 200MeV);



SEVAN home page:
http://crd.yerphi.am/SEVAN_Data



COSMIC RAY DIVISION
Alikhanyan Physics Institute,
Alikhanyan Brothers 2,
Yerevan 375036, Armenia



Starting of SEVANs in Bulgaria, Croatia, India and Slovakia



Figure 1. SEVAN Detector in Mussala mountain research station of Nuclear Physics Institute of Bulgarian Academy of Sciences



Figure 2. SEVAN Detector in Zagreb Observatory, Croatia



Figure 3. SEVAN Detector in India Jawaharlal Nehru University

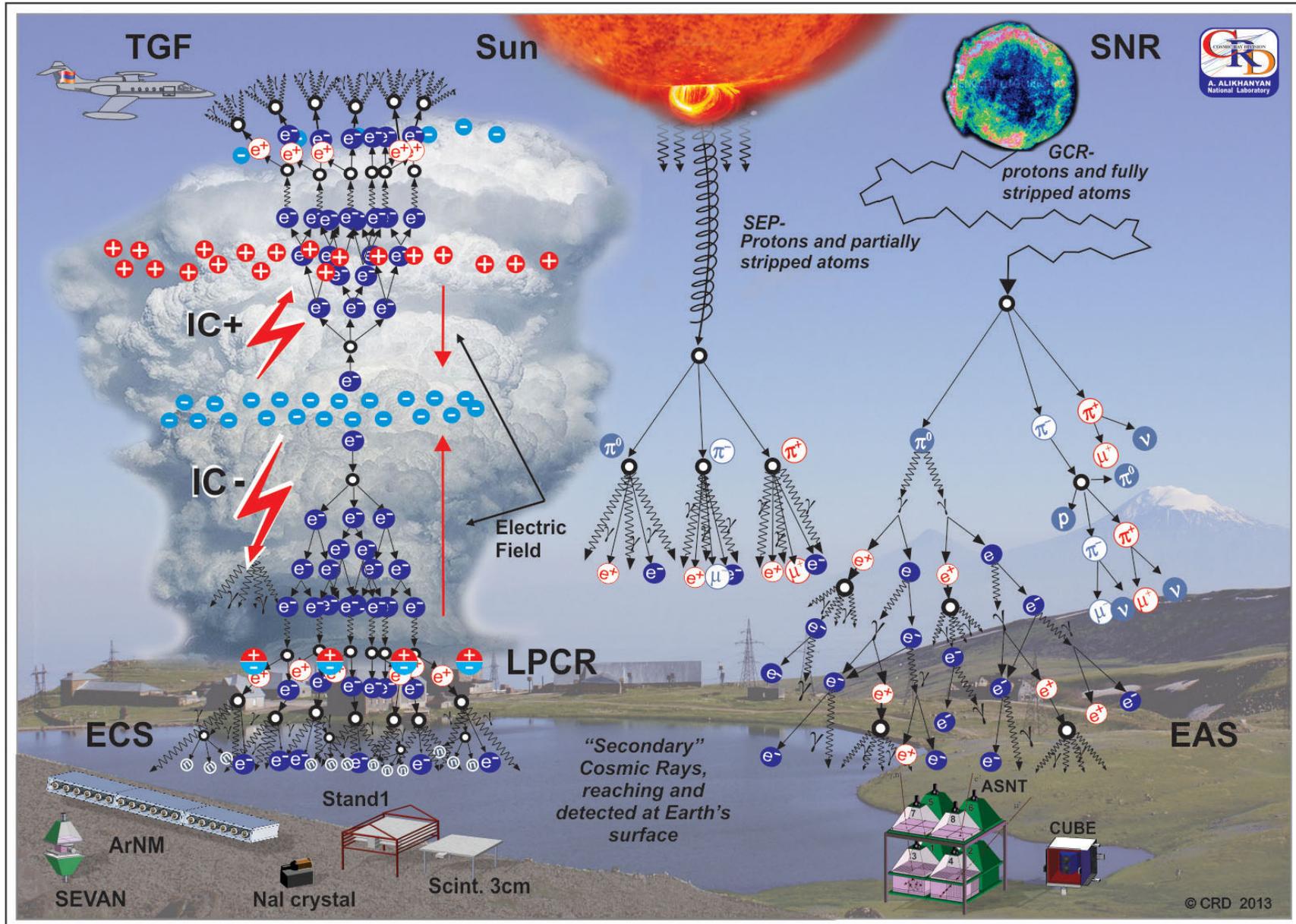


Figure 4. SEVAN Detector in Slovakia, Lomnický štít



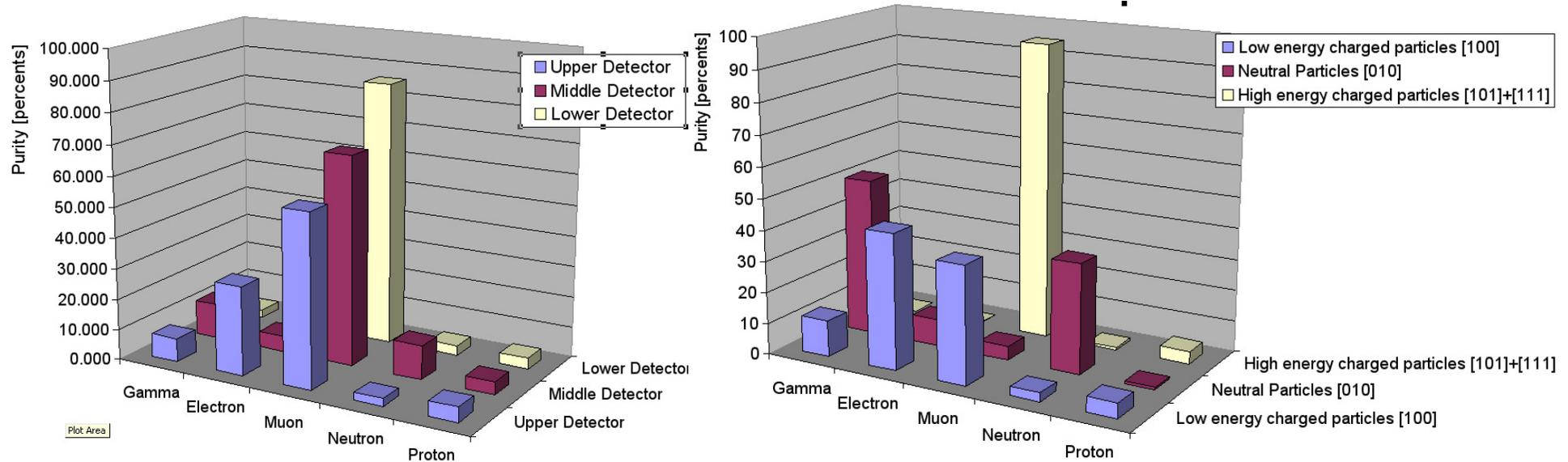
Figure 4 Armenian and Croatian Physicists at Zagreb observatory; from left to right: Armenian and Croatian Physicists at Zagreb observatory: from left to right Darije Maric, Dragan Rosa, Karen Arakelyan, Gagik Hovsepyan and Ivan Romstajn

Modulation of Galactic Cosmic Rays



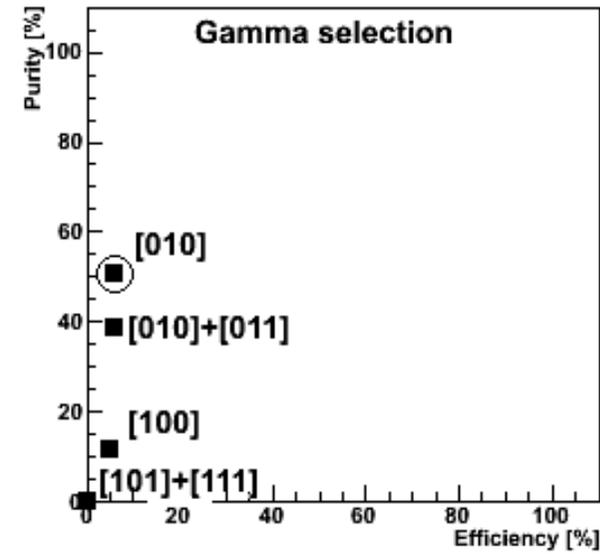
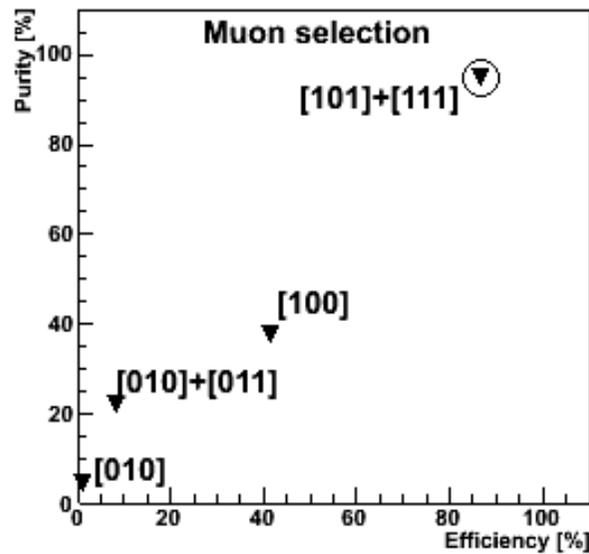
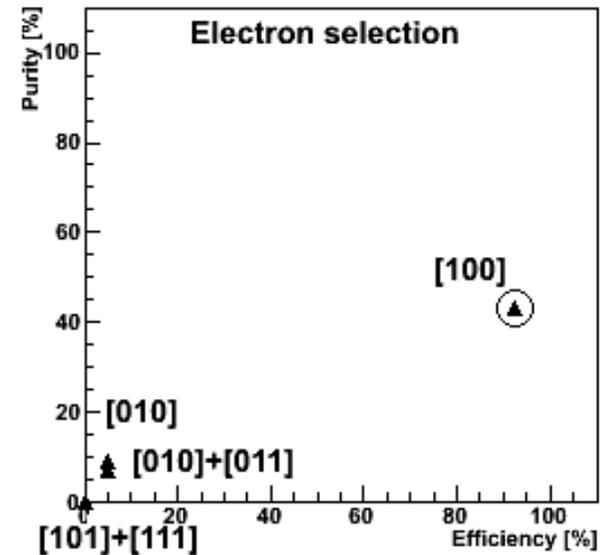
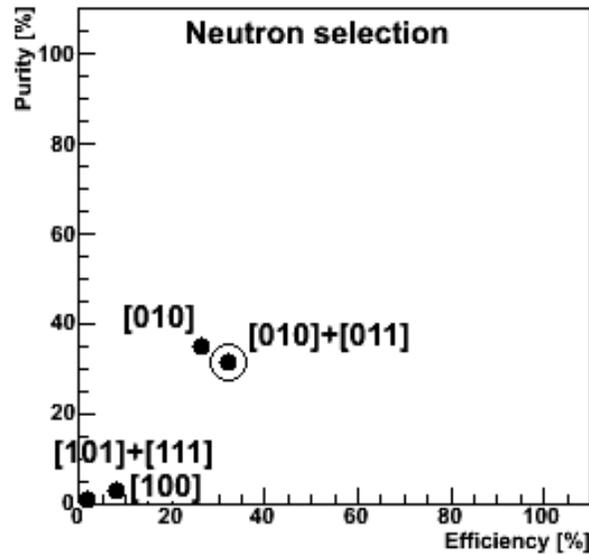


Selection of Secondary Cosmic Rays



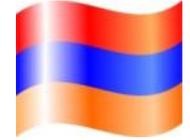
| | Gamma Ray | Electron | Muon | Neutron | Proton |
|--|-----------|----------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Registered particles Purity by detecting coincidences | | | | | |
| Low energy charged particles [100] | 11.605 | 43.300 | 37.380 | 2.838 | 4.804 |
| Neutral Particles [010] | 50.612 | 8.837 | 4.494 | 35.071 | 0.972 |
| High energy charged particles [101]+[111] | 0.002 | 0.106 | 94.904 | 0.808 | 4.077 |
| Registered particles Purity by count rate of the 3 scintillators | | | | | |
| Upper Detector | 7.616 | 28.952 | 56.080 | 2.448 | 4.814 |
| Middle Detector | 11.550 | 5.223 | 67.913 | 11.038 | 4.167 |
| Lower Detector | 2.696 | 4.438 | 85.873 | 3.267 | 3.634 |

Purity-Efficiency Diagram





SEVAN Count Rates



| | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Aragats 3200 a.s.l. | ArNM 18NM64 | SEVAN [100] | SEVAN [010] | SEVAN [111] |
| Relative Error | 0.0068 | 0.0081 | 0.0218 | 0.0192 |
| 1/sqrt(N) | 0.0049 | 0.0078 | 0.0223 | 0.0194 |

| | YerPhi (1200m) | | NorAmberd (2000m) | | Aragats (3200m) | | Zagreb, Croatia (130m) | Moussala, Bulgaria, (2925 m) |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Type of secondary particle | Measured count rate | Simulated count rate | Measured count rate | Simulated count rate | Measured count rate | Simulated count rate | Measured Count rate | Measured count rate |
| Low energy charged particles (100) | 8862±108 | 7202 | 11593±161 | 10220 | 16581±130 | 17202 | 6415±84 | 17479±136 |
| Neutral particles (010) | 363±19 | 359 | 690±27 | 795 | 2011±46 | 1584 | 316±18 | 1115±38 |
| High energy muon (111 & 101) | 4337±67 | 5477 | 4473±99 | 5548 | 5534±64 | 8051 | 3824±64 | 6315±78 |

Barometric coefficients, count rates and relative errors of SEVAN monitors



| Monitor | Altitude (m) | Rc (Gv) | Barometric Coeff. %/mb | Correlation Coefficient | Count rate [min] | Relative error | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}$ |
|---|--------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Aragats SEVAN Low energy charged particles (Coincidence 100) | 3200 | 7.1 | -0.5±0.018 | 0.995 | 15389 | 0.007 | 0.0080 |
| Aragats SEVAN High energy muons (Coincidence 111+ Coincidence 101) | 3200 | 7.1 | -0.351±0.038 | 0.96 | 3868 | 0.014 | 0.0161 |
| Aragats SEVAN neutrons (Coincidence 010) | 3200 | 7.1 | -0.511±0.018 | 0.995 | 1959 | 0.019 | 0.0225 |
| Nor Amberd SEVAN Low energy charged particles (Coincidence 100) | 2000 | 7.1 | -0.281±0.022 | 0.957 | 5941 | 0.013 | 0.0129 |
| Nor Amberd SEVAN High energy muons (Coincidence 111+ Coincidence 101) | 2000 | 7.1 | -0.242±0.022 | 0.952 | 1988 | 0.026 | 0.0224 |
| Nor Amberd SEVAN neutrons (Coincidence 010) | 2000 | 7.1 | -0.54±0.070 | 0.899 | 674 | 0.037 | 0.0385 |
| Yerevan SEVAN Low energy charged particles (Coincidence 100) | 1000 | 7.1 | -0.3±0.014 | 0.987 | 9446 | 0.010 | 0.0102 |
| SEVAN High energy muons (Coincidence 111+ Coincidence 101) | 1000 | 7.1 | -0.149±0.035 | 0.765 | 4714 | 0.015 | 0.0145 |
| Yerevan SEVAN neutrons (Coincidence 010) | 1000 | 7.1 | -0.4±0.039 | 0.943 | 425 | 0.048 | 0.0485 |



2 types of GLE detected by the SEVAN basic unit (simulation)

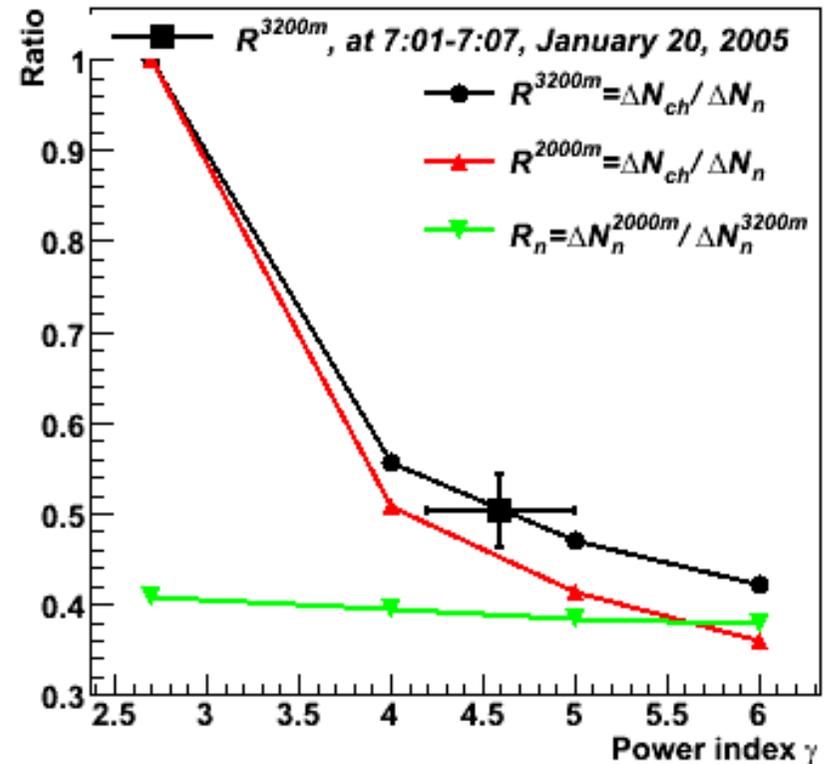
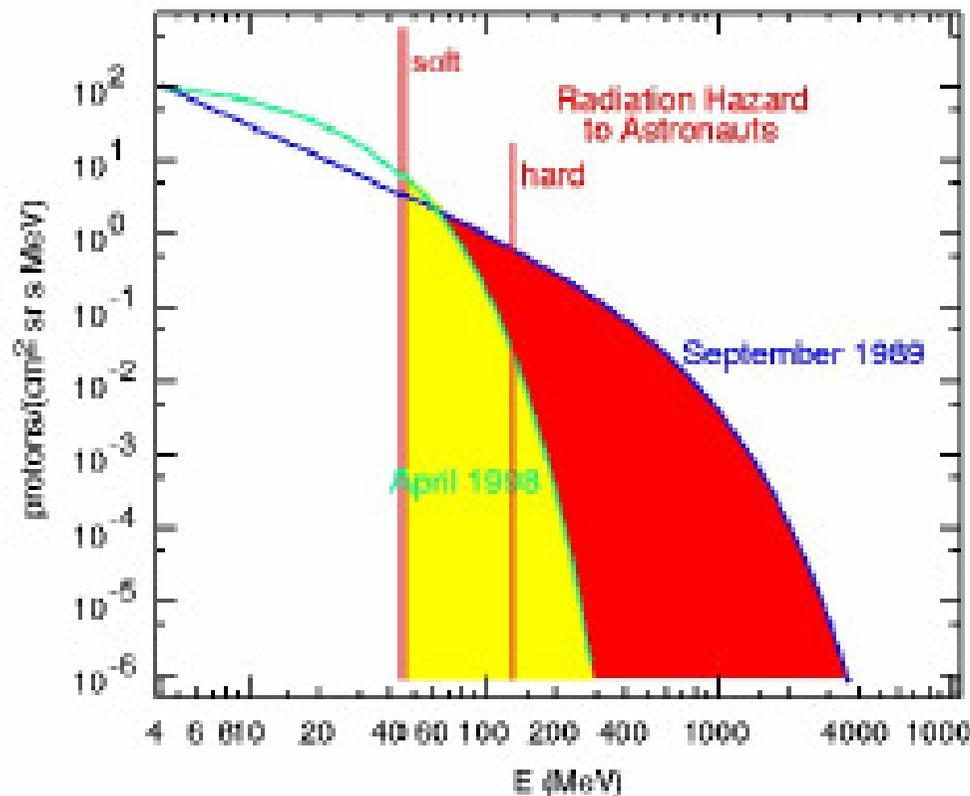


5min simulated enhancements in the Upper and Middle layers of the SEVAN basic unit.

| Detector Layer | Solar Protons | Solar Neutrons |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Upper 5cm scintillator | 4.8 σ | 2.6 σ |
| Middle 25 cm scintillator | 1.7 σ | 6.4 σ |



Space Weather alerts: SEVAN can estimate on-line Spectral “knees” of Solar CR



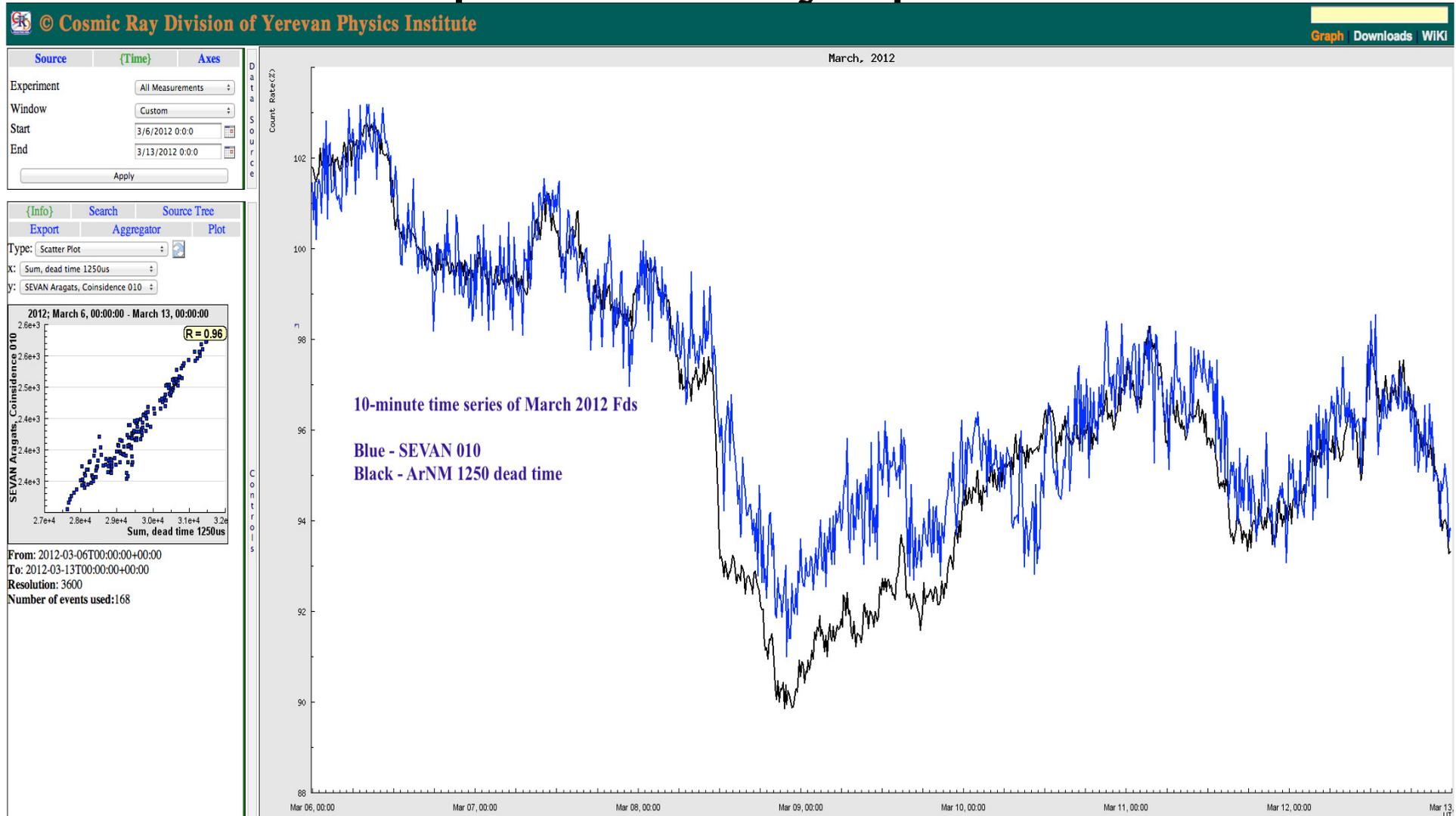
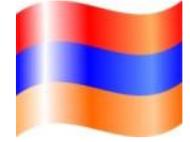


High Solar Activity in March 2012

| CME Appearance Date Time [UT] | CME Type | Linear / Apparent Speed [km/s] | Source Location | X-Ray Importance | Flare Onset [UT] | CME Arrival Date Time [UT] |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 05.03.2012 04:00 | Halo | 1531 | N17E52 | X1.1 | 03:17 | 07.03.2012 ~03:47 |
| 07.03.2012 00:24 | Halo | 2684 | N17E27 | X5.4 | 00:02 | 08.03.2012 ~10:53 |
| 07.03.2012 01:30 | Halo | 1825 | N17E27 | -- | -- | |
| 09.03.2012 04:26 | Halo | 950 | N17W03 | M6.3 | 03:22 | 11.03.2012 ~12:52 |
| 10.03.2012 18:12 | Halo | 1379 | N17W24 | M8.4 | 17:15 | 12.03.2012 ~08:45 |
| 13.03.2012 17:36 | Halo | 1884 | N17W66 | M7.9 | 17:12 | 15.03.2012 ~12:42 |



March 2012 Fd: on-line data from all SEVANs and all NMs in: <http://adei.crd.yerphi.am/>





Source {Time} Axes

Experiment: All Measurements

Window: Custom

Start: 3/6/2012 0:0:0

End: 3/13/2012 0:0:0

Apply

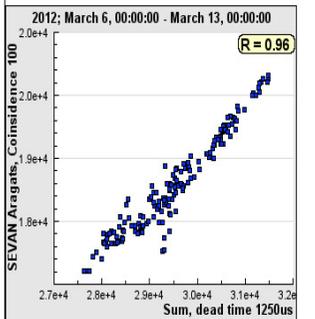
{Info} Search Source Tree

Export Aggregator Plot

Type: Scatter Plot

X: Sum, dead time 1250us

Y: SEVAN Aragats, Coincidence 100



From: 2012-03-06T00:00:00+00:00
To: 2012-03-13T00:00:00+00:00
Resolution: 3600
Number of events used:168





Source {Time} Axes

Experiment: All Measurements

Window: Custom

Start: 3/6/2012 0:0:0

End: 3/13/2012 0:0:0

Apply

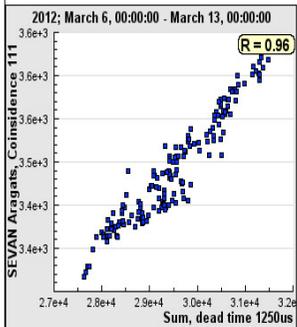
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Export Aggregator Plot

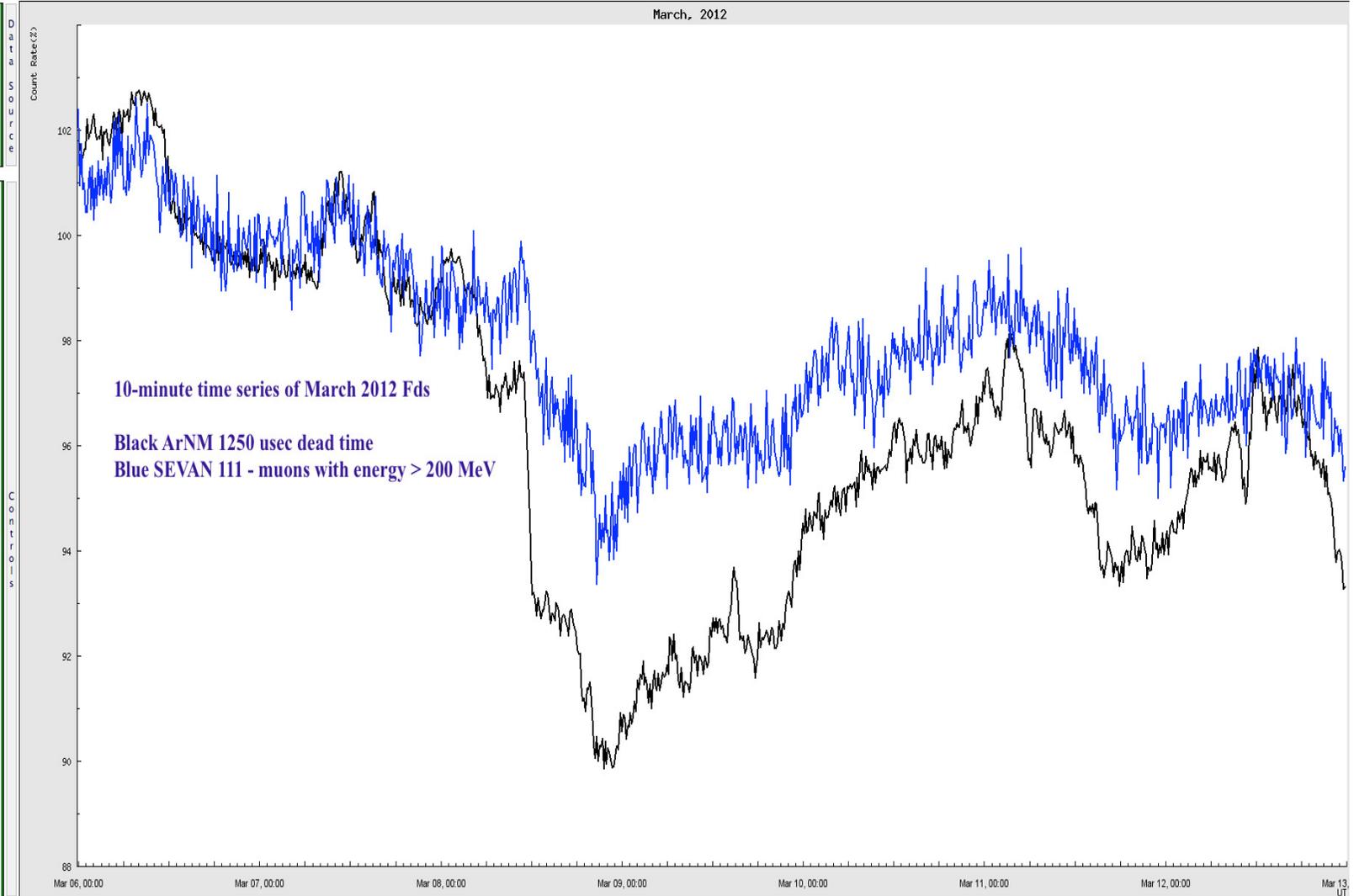
Type: Scatter Plot

X: Sum, dead time 1250us

Y: SEVAN Aragats, Coincidence 111



From: 2012-03-06T00:00:00+00:00
To: 2012-03-13T00:00:00+00:00
Resolution: 3600
Number of events used: 168



10-minute time series of March 2012 Fds

Black ArNM 1250 usec dead time

Blue SEVAN 111 - muons with energy > 200 MeV



Source {Time} Axes

Experiment: All Measurements

Window: Custom

Start: 3/6/2012 0:0:0

End: 3/13/2012 0:0:0

Apply

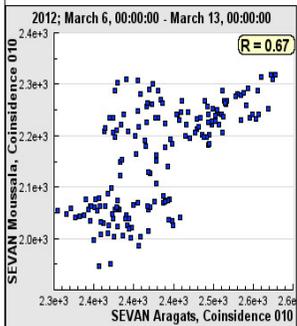
{Info} Search Source Tree

Export Aggregator Plot

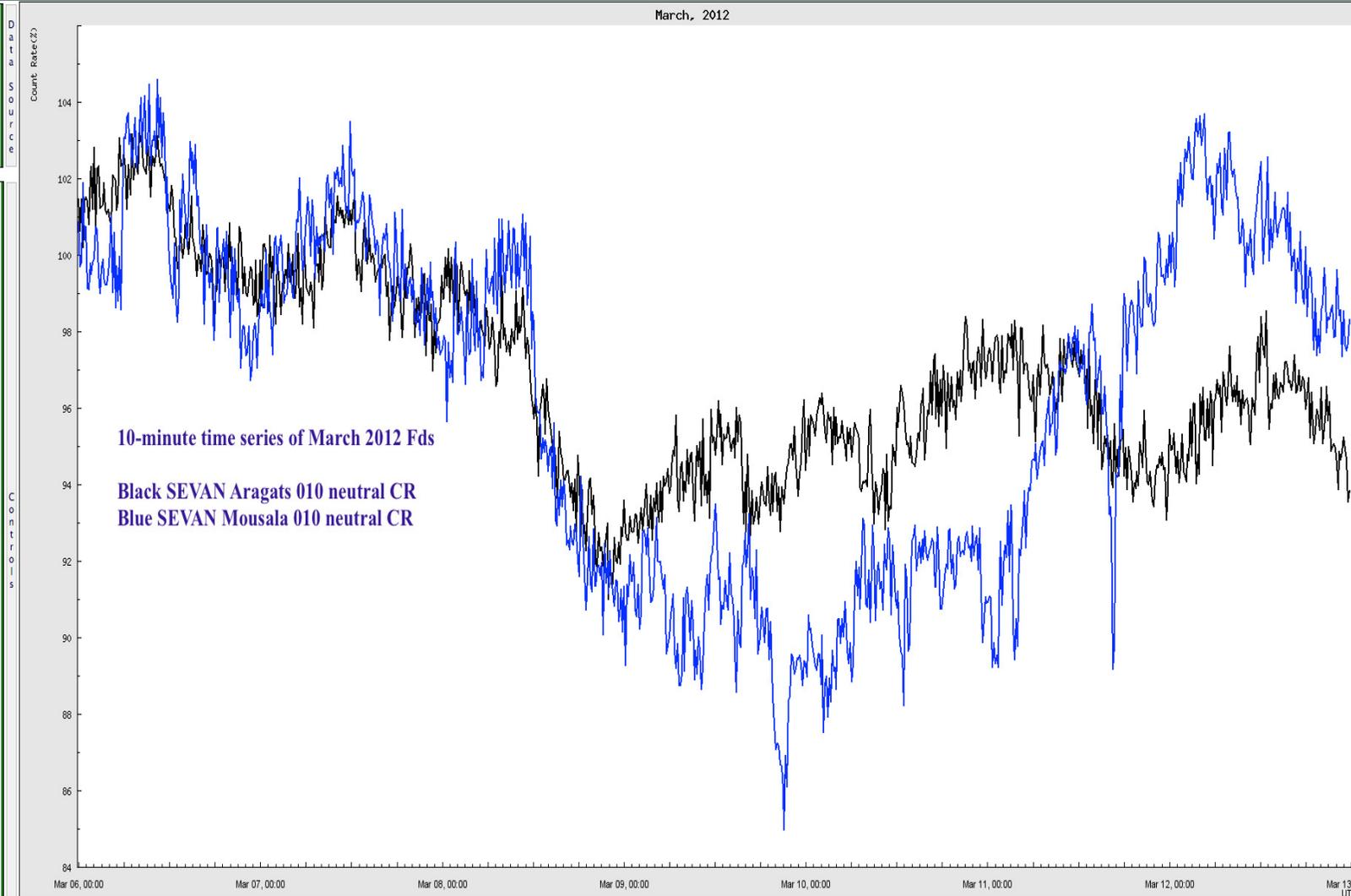
Type: Scatter Plot

X: SEVAN Aragats, Coincidence 010

Y: SEVAN Moussala, Coincidence 010

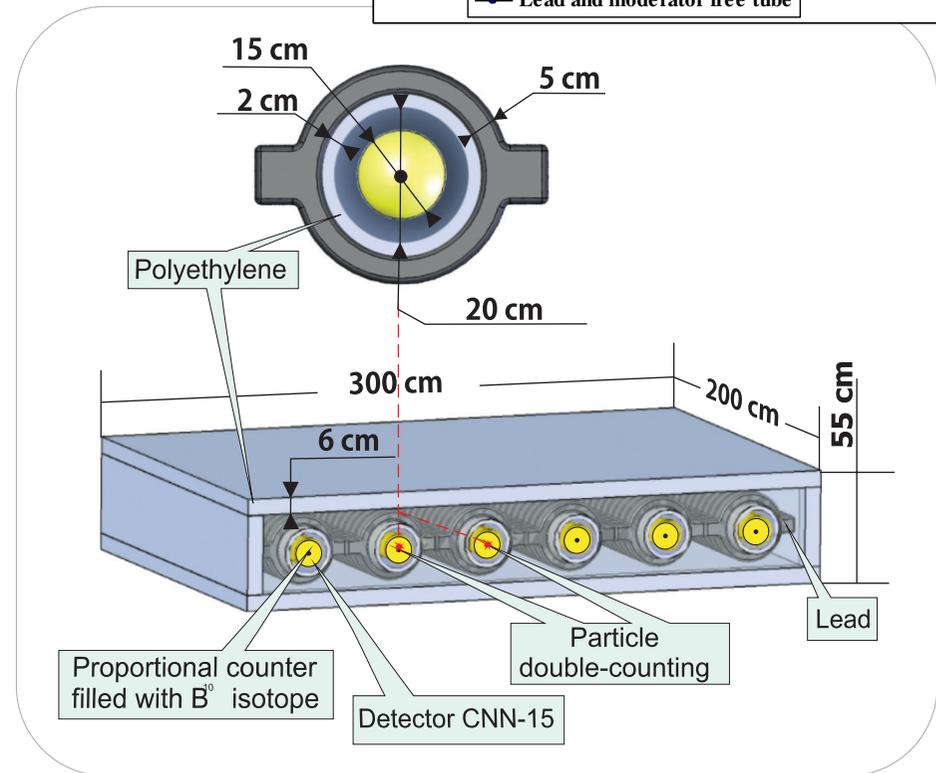
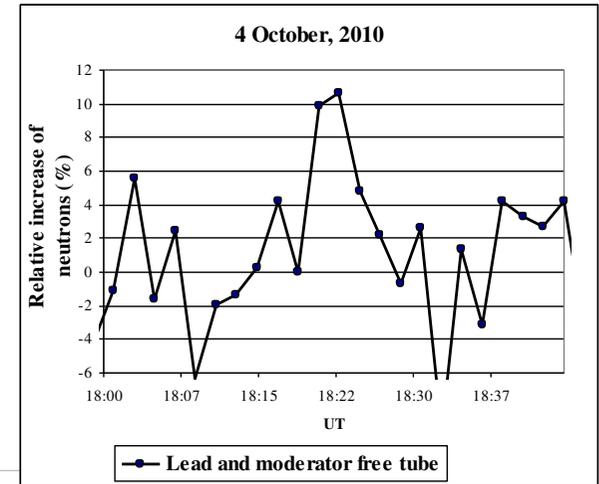
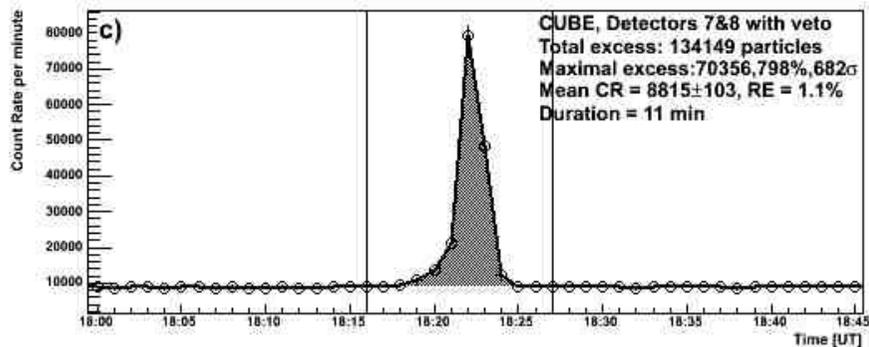
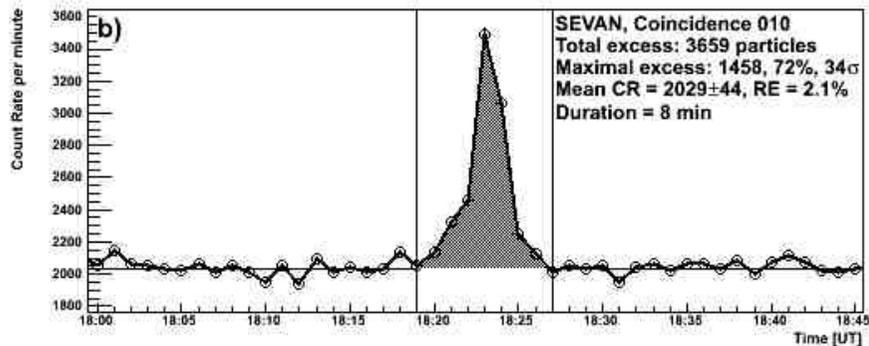
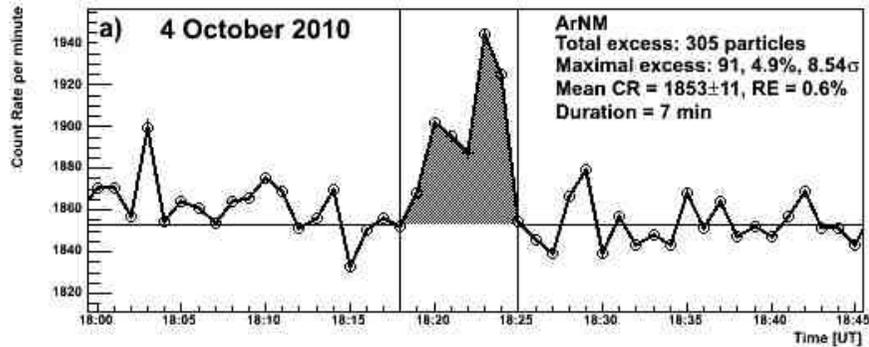


From: 2012-03-06T00:00:00+00:00
To: 2012-03-13T00:00:00+00:00
Resolution: 3600
Number of events used: 168



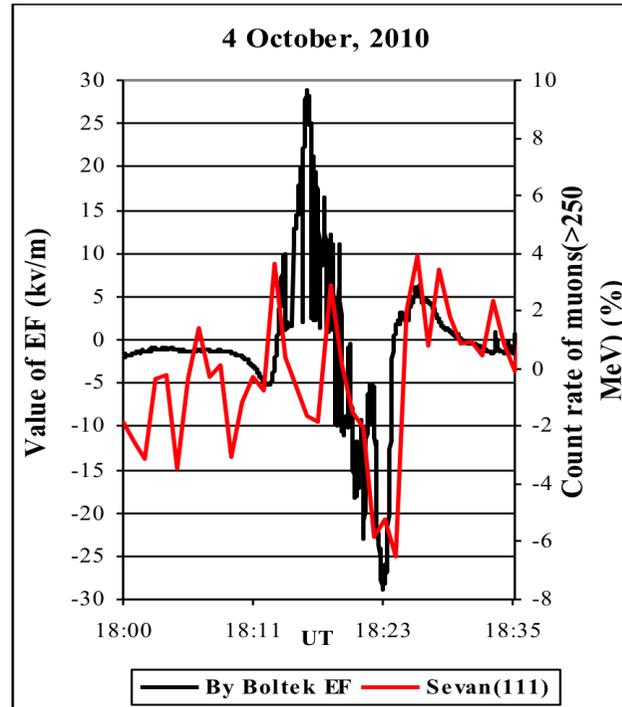
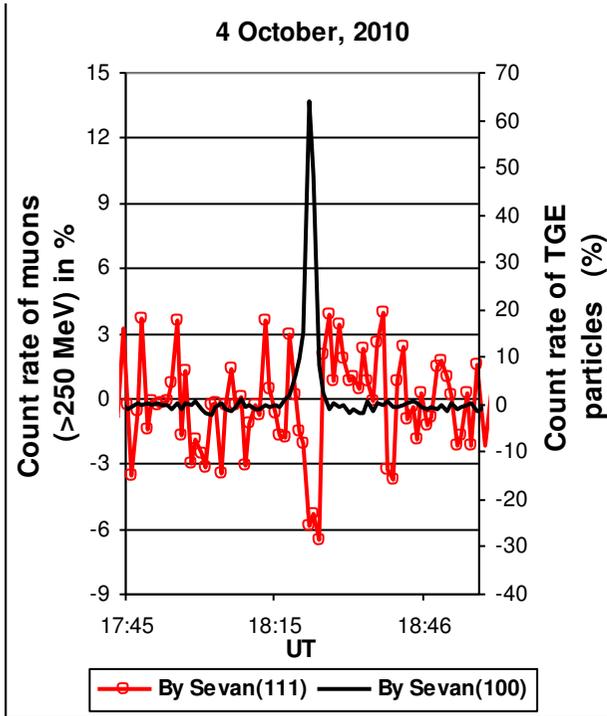
10-minute time series of March 2012 Fds
Black SEVAN Aragats 010 neutral CR
Blue SEVAN Mousala 010 neutral CR

SEVAN calibration with gamma rays from Thunderstorm Ground Enhancements (TGEs): Electrons born gamma rays and gamma rays – neutrons.

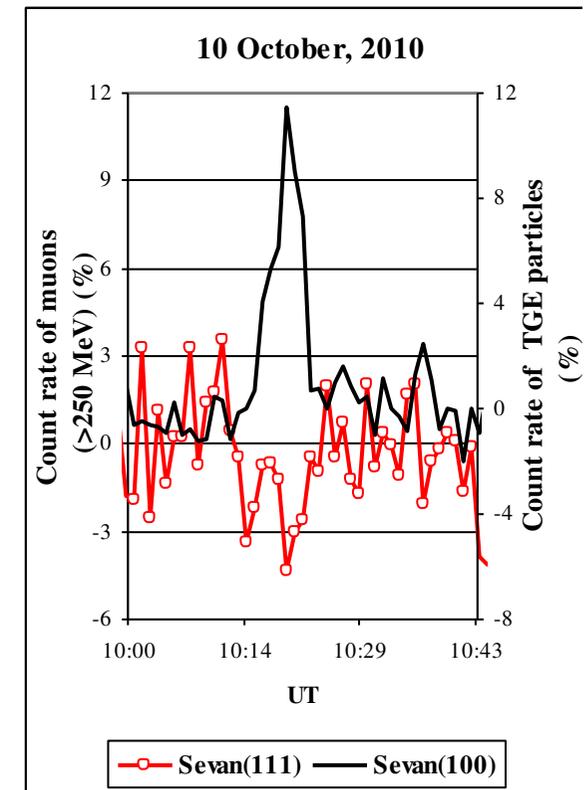
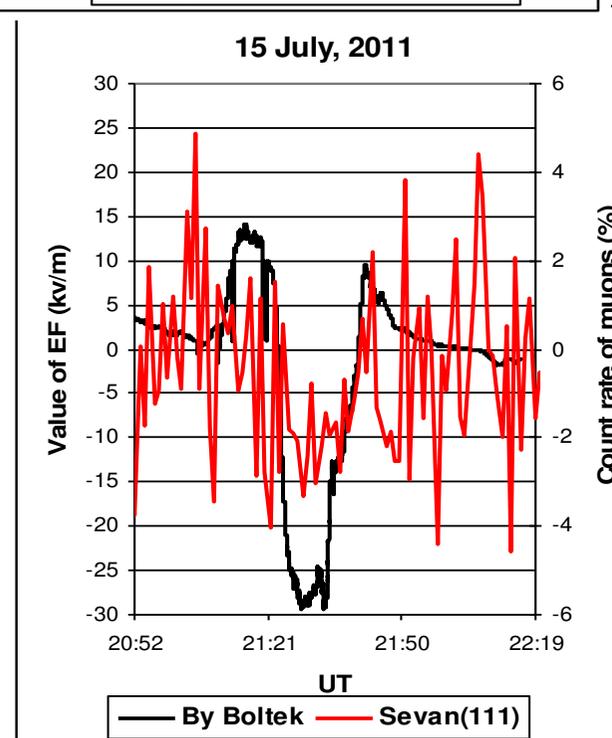




Deficit of high energy muons- positive muons stop: evidence of large potential drop in thundercloud



~5% deficit in muon flux prove existence of large potential drop in thundercloud accelerated electrons in the direction to Earth surface





SEVAN Advantages



The hybrid particle detectors, measuring neutral and charged fluxes provide following advantages upon existing detector networks measuring single species of secondary CR:

- **Cheap and simple operation;**
- **Probe different populations of primary cosmic rays with rigidities from few GV (neutrons) up to 20-30 GV (muons);**
- **Reconstruct SCR spectra and determine position of the spectral “knees”;**
- **Classify GLEs in “neutron” or “proton” initiated events;**
- **Significantly enlarge the reliability of Space Weather alerts due to detection of 3 particle fluxes instead of only one in existing neutron monitor and muon telescope world-wide networks.**
- **Detect Thunderstorm Ground Enhancements – both electron and gamma ray fluxes**